



# **Native American Agriculture Fund**

## **Independent Auditor's Report and Financial Statements**

December 31, 2025



**Native American Agriculture Fund  
Contents  
December 31, 2025**

---

<b>Independent Auditor's Report</b> .....	1
<b>Financial Statements</b>	
Statement of Financial Position.....	3
Statement of Activities.....	4
Statement of Cash Flows .....	5
Notes to Financial Statements .....	6

## Independent Auditor's Report

Board of Trustees  
Native American Agriculture Fund  
Bismarck, North Dakota

### ***Opinion***

We have audited the financial statements of Native American Agriculture Fund (NAAF), which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2025 and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the year then ended and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of NAAF as of December 31, 2025, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### ***Basis for Opinion***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of NAAF and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about NAAF's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that these financial statements are available to be issued.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of NAAF's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about NAAF's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

**Forvis Mazars, LLP**

**Tulsa, Oklahoma  
March 18, 2026**

**Native American Agriculture Fund  
Statement of Financial Position  
December 31, 2025**

---

**ASSETS**

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 9,247,040
Prepaid expenses and other assets, net	425,806
Right-of-use assets – operating leases	27,241
Accrued income	874,946
Investments	<u>166,843,967</u>

**Total Assets** \$ 177,419,000

**LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS**

**Liabilities**

Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 456,400
Operating lease liabilities	27,670
Grants payable	3,804,891
Due to broker	<u>757,809</u>

**Total Liabilities** 5,046,770

**Net Assets**

Without donor restrictions	
Undesignated	171,986,258
Designated by the Board for special projects	<u>385,972</u>

**Total Net Assets** 172,372,230

**Total Liabilities and Net Assets** \$ 177,419,000

**Native American Agriculture Fund  
Statement of Activities  
Year Ended December 31, 2025**

---

**Revenues, Gains, and Other Support**

Interest and dividends, net of investment expenses of \$498,059	\$ 6,879,507
Realized and unrealized gain on investments, net	<u>8,678,503</u>

**Total Revenues, Gains, and Other Support**

15,558,010

**Expenses**

Grants	12,114,814
Program support	2,466,096
General and administrative	<u>1,717,951</u>

**Total Expenses**

16,298,861

**Change in Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions**

(740,851)

**Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions, Beginning of Year**

173,113,081

**Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions, End of Year**

\$ 172,372,230

**Native American Agriculture Fund  
Statement of Cash Flows  
Year Ended December 31, 2025**

---

**Operating Activities**

Change in net assets without donor restrictions	\$ (740,851)
Items not requiring (providing) cash	
Realized and unrealized gain on investments, net	(8,678,503)
Noncash operating lease expense	52,195
Changes in	
Accrued income	79,201
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	54,142
Prepaid expenses and other assets	(252,480)
Operating lease liabilities	(51,814)
Grants payable	(1,985,339)
	<u>(1,985,339)</u>

**Net Cash Used in Operating Activities** (11,523,449)

**Investing Activities**

Proceeds from sale of investments	363,810,733
Purchase of investments	<u>(346,758,293)</u>

**Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities** 17,052,440

**Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents** 5,528,991

**Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year** 3,718,049

**Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year** \$ 9,247,040

**Supplemental Cash Flows Information**

ROU assets obtained in exchange for new operating lease liabilities	\$ 34,076
---	-----------

## **Note 1. Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

### ***Organization***

Native American Agriculture Fund (NAAF) is a trust that is exempt from federal income taxation under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. NAAF is a result of a Cy Pres Fund (Contributions) established in the settlement of *Keepseagle v. Vilsack*, No. 1:99CV03119 (D.D.C.) and may not accept contributions from any other source. As part of the settlement, NAAF was created with the requirement that all funds be distributed within a period of 20 years. NAAF provides grants to eligible entities for business assistance, agricultural education, technical support, and advocacy services to support Native farmers and ranchers to support and promote their continued engagement in agriculture. Eligible entities include 501(c)(3) organizations, educational organizations, Community Development Financial Institutions (CDFI) and Native CDFIs, and instrumentalities of a state or federally recognized tribe.

### ***Basis of Accounting***

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting and, accordingly, reflect all significant receivables, payables, and other assets and liabilities. NAAF follows the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC).

### ***Net Assets***

Net assets, revenues, and gains and losses are classified on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

Net assets without donor restrictions are available for use in general operations and not subject to donor restrictions. The governing board has designated, from net assets without donor restrictions, net assets for special projects.

Net assets with donor restrictions are subject to donor restrictions. Some restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity. As of December 31, 2025, NAAF did not have any net assets with donor restrictions.

### ***Cash Equivalents***

NAAF considers all highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less when purchased, excluding cash equivalent funds held in NAAF's investment portfolio, to be cash equivalents. At December 31, 2025, cash equivalents consisted primarily of a money market account.

### ***Concentrations of Credit Risk***

NAAF periodically maintains certain depository, bank savings, and/or sweep account balances in excess of FDIC-insured limits. Exposure from uninsured cash balances totaled approximately \$4,400,000 at December 31, 2025. NAAF has not incurred any losses in its depository accounts and does not believe it is exposed to any significant credit risk on cash and cash equivalents.

### ***Investments and Net Investment Return***

NAAF measures securities at fair value.

Investment return includes dividend, interest, and other investment income; realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments carried at fair value; and realized gains and losses in other investments less external and direct internal investment expenses. Gains and losses on the sale of securities are recorded on the trade date and are determined using the specific identification method.

**Native American Agriculture Fund  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2025**

---

***Due to/From Broker***

Amounts represent investment transactions that were executed on or before the last day of the year but were not settled until after year-end.

***Grants***

Grants approved by the trustees of NAAF are typically paid over a period of one to two years. Grants are generally unconditional and are, therefore, recorded as payable when approved by the trustees. Grants dependent on the occurrence of a specified and uncertain event are conditional and are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend are substantially met. At December 31, 2025, NAAF had no conditional grants.

***Contributions***

The only contributions received by NAAF were those assets established in the *Keepseagle v. Vilsack* settlement. In accordance with the terms of the trust agreement, NAAF shall not accept contributions of additional property from any other source. Contributions are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions. Gifts of property other than cash are recognized at fair value at the time of donation. NAAF received no additional contributions from the Keepseagle Fund in 2025.

***Functional Allocation of Expenses***

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities are summarized on a functional basis in the accompanying statement of activities. Certain costs have been allocated among the program and support categories based on the evaluation of related activities and other methods. General and administrative expenses include those expenses that are not directly identifiable with any other specific function but provide for the overall support and direction of NAAF. See Note 4 for the natural classification.

***Income Taxes***

NAAF is exempt from income taxes on income under Section 501 of the Internal Revenue Code and a similar provision of state law. However, NAAF is subject to federal income tax on any unrelated business taxable income. There was no unrelated business taxable income in 2025.

NAAF files tax returns in the U.S. federal jurisdiction.

***Excise Taxes***

NAAF is required to pay federal excise taxes on its net investment income at a 1.39% rate.

***Use of Estimates***

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues, expenses, gains, losses, and other changes in net assets during the reporting period. Actual amounts and results could differ from those estimates.

***Significant Estimates***

Estimates that are particularly susceptible to significant change include the valuation of investments. Investments are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility. Due to the level of risk associated with these financial instruments, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of these assets will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the accompanying statement of financial position. Significant fluctuations in fair values could occur from year to year, and the amounts NAAF will ultimately realize could differ materially.

**Native American Agriculture Fund  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2025**

---

***Retirement Plan***

NAAF contributes to a 401(k) plan covering substantially all employees after a specified period of employment. NAAF has no liability other than annual contributions. Annual contributions are based upon a percentage of employee contributions limited to a percentage of employee compensation. Participant contributions are immediately vested. NAAF contributed approximately \$77,500 to this plan during the year ended December 31, 2025.

***Subsequent Events***

Subsequent events have been evaluated through March 18, 2026, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

**Note 2. Disclosures About Fair Value of Assets and Liabilities**

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Fair value measurements must maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. There is a hierarchy of three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair value:

- Level 1** Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
- Level 2** Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices, such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities, quoted prices in markets that are not active, or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities
- Level 3** Unobservable inputs supported by little or no market activity and significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities

**Native American Agriculture Fund  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2025**

***Recurring Measurements***

The following table presents the fair value measurements of assets recognized in the accompanying statement of financial position measured at fair value on a recurring basis and the level within the fair value hierarchy in which the fair value measurements fall at December 31, 2025:

	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Fair Value Measurements Using</u>		
		<u>Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)</u>	<u>Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)</u>	<u>Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)</u>
Money market	\$ 11,693,781	\$ -	\$ 11,693,781	\$ -
U.S. government and agencies	22,945,429	-	22,945,429	-
Mortgage-backed securities	28,264,199	-	28,264,199	-
Collateralized mortgage obligations	24,403,423	-	24,403,423	-
Domestic corporate bonds	36,396,523	-	36,396,523	-
Foreign government bonds	2,141,762	-	2,141,762	-
Domestic common stock	22,738,506	22,738,506	-	-
Foreign common stock	2,137,257	2,137,257	-	-
Mutual funds	4,161,774	4,161,774	-	-
Exchange-traded funds	11,961,313	11,961,313	-	-
Total investments	<u>\$ 166,843,967</u>	<u>\$ 40,998,850</u>	<u>\$ 125,845,117</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies and inputs used for assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis and recognized in the accompanying statement of financial position, as well as the general classification of such assets pursuant to the valuation hierarchy. There have been no significant changes in the valuation techniques during the year ended December 31, 2025.

***Investments***

Where quoted market prices are available in an active market, investments are classified within Level 1 of the valuation hierarchy. If quoted market prices are not available, then fair values are estimated by using quoted prices of investments with similar characteristics or independent asset pricing services and pricing models, the inputs of which are market based or independently sourced market parameters, including, but not limited to, yield curves, interest rates, volatilities, prepayments, defaults, cumulative loss projections, and cash flows. Such investments are classified in Level 2 of the valuation hierarchy. In certain cases where Level 1 or Level 2 inputs are not available, investments are classified within Level 3 of the hierarchy. There were no Level 3 investments at December 31, 2025.

**Note 3. Grants**

Grants payable consist of unconditional amounts awarded, but not paid, to various organizations. During the year ended December 31, 2025, NAAF awarded \$10,000,000 in grants. As of December 31, 2025, approximately \$3,800,000 of grants awarded were still outstanding.

**Native American Agriculture Fund  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2025**

The scheduled payments for grants payable are as follows at December 31, 2025:

Amounts payable in	
Year 1	\$ 3,161,421
Year 2	<u>643,470</u>
	<u>\$ 3,804,891</u>

**Note 4. Functional Expenses**

NAAF’s primary function is to provide grants to eligible entities for business assistance, agricultural education, technical support, and advocacy services to support Native farmers and ranchers and promote their continued engagement in agriculture. There are also general and administrative costs to run the organization. Certain costs attributable to more than one function have been allocated among the various functional expense classifications based on direct assignment, personnel expenses, and other methods.

The following schedule presents the natural classification of expenses by function for the year ended December 31, 2025:

	<u>Total</u>	<u>General and Administrative</u>	<u>Grants</u>	<u>Program Support</u>
Salaries and benefits	\$ 2,807,280	\$ 882,530	\$ 1,723,345	\$ 201,405
Grants awarded	9,719,427	-	9,719,427	-
Program support activities	2,264,691	-	-	2,264,691
Professional fees and services	542,460	397,352	145,108	-
Office expenses	43,918	9,042	34,876	-
Utilities and rent	77,283	40,947	36,336	-
Other operating expenses	290,180	68,200	221,980	-
Taxes and insurance	190,205	174,743	15,462	-
Travel	363,417	145,137	218,280	-
	<u>\$ 16,298,861</u>	<u>\$ 1,717,951</u>	<u>\$ 12,114,814</u>	<u>\$ 2,466,096</u>

**Note 5. Leases**

**Accounting Policies**

NAAF determines if an arrangement is a lease or contains a lease at inception. Leases result in the recognition of right-of-use (ROU) assets and lease liabilities on the statement of financial position. ROU assets represent the right to use an underlying asset for the lease term, and lease liabilities represent the obligation to make lease payments arising from the lease, measured on a discounted basis. NAAF determines lease classification as operating or finance at the lease commencement date.

NAAF combines lease and nonlease components, such as common area and other maintenance costs, and accounts for them as a single lease component in calculating the ROU assets and lease liabilities.

**Native American Agriculture Fund  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2025**

---

At lease commencement, the lease liability is measured at the present value of the lease payments over the lease term. The ROU asset equals the lease liability adjusted for any initial direct costs, prepaid or deferred rent, and lease incentives. NAAF has made a policy election to use a risk-free rate (the rate of a zero-coupon U.S. Treasury instrument) for the initial and subsequent measurement of all lease liabilities. The risk-free rate is determined using a period comparable with the lease term.

The lease term may include options to extend or to terminate the lease that NAAF is reasonably certain to exercise. Lease expense is generally recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

NAAF has elected not to record leases with an initial term of 12 months or less on the statement of financial position. Lease expense on such leases is recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

***Nature of Leases***

NAAF has entered into the following lease arrangements:

***Operating Leases***

NAAF has leases for office space that expire in various years through 2026. These leases generally contain renewal options for periods ranging from a month to a year and require NAAF to pay executory costs (property taxes, maintenance, and insurance).

NAAF has no material related-party leases.

Future minimum lease payments and reconciliation to the accompanying statement of financial position are as follows at December 31, 2025:

2026	<u>\$ 29,199</u>
Total future undiscounted lease payments	29,199
Less interest	<u>1,529</u>
Operating lease liabilities	<u><u>\$ 27,670</u></u>

**Note 6. Net Assets**

***Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions***

Net assets without donor restrictions have been designated for the following purposes at December 31, 2025:

Undesignated	\$ 171,986,258
Designated by the Board for special projects	<u>385,972</u>
Net assets without donor restrictions	<u><u>\$ 172,372,230</u></u>

**Native American Agriculture Fund  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2025**

---

**Note 7. Liquidity and Availability**

Financial assets available for general expenditure, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use comprise the following within one year of December 31, 2025:

Financial assets at year-end	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 9,247,040
Accrued income	874,946
Investments	<u>166,843,967</u>
	176,965,953
Less due to broker	757,809
Less amounts designated by the Board for special projects	<u>385,972</u>
Financial assets available to meet cash needs for general expenditures within one year	<u><u>\$ 175,822,172</u></u>

NAAF manages its liquidity and reserves following three guiding principles: operating within a prudent range of financial soundness and stability, maintaining adequate liquid assets to fund near-term operating needs, and maintaining sufficient reserves to provide reasonable assurance that long-term obligations will be discharged.